



*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Department of Chemistry*  
*Институт Проблем Химической Физики РАН*

**Физические метки в химии и биологии:  
решающий вклад Семеновской школы  
химической физики**

**Лихтенштейн Г. И.**

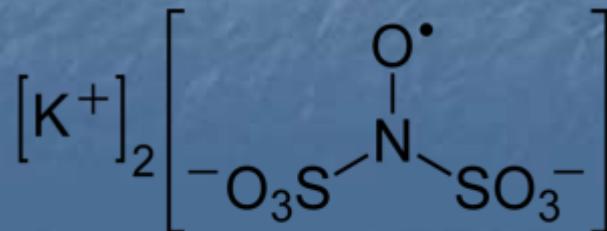




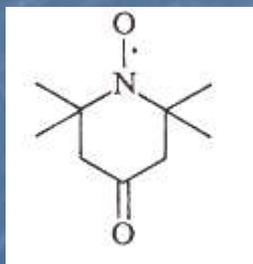
# Морис Равель (1875-1937)



# Edmond Frémy (1845)



O.L. Lebedev, M. L. Khidekel, and V.A. Razuvaev,  
1961



# М. Б. Нейман 1961



M.B. Neiman, E.G. Rozantzev and Yu. G. Mamedova, 1962

spin labels **47005** references

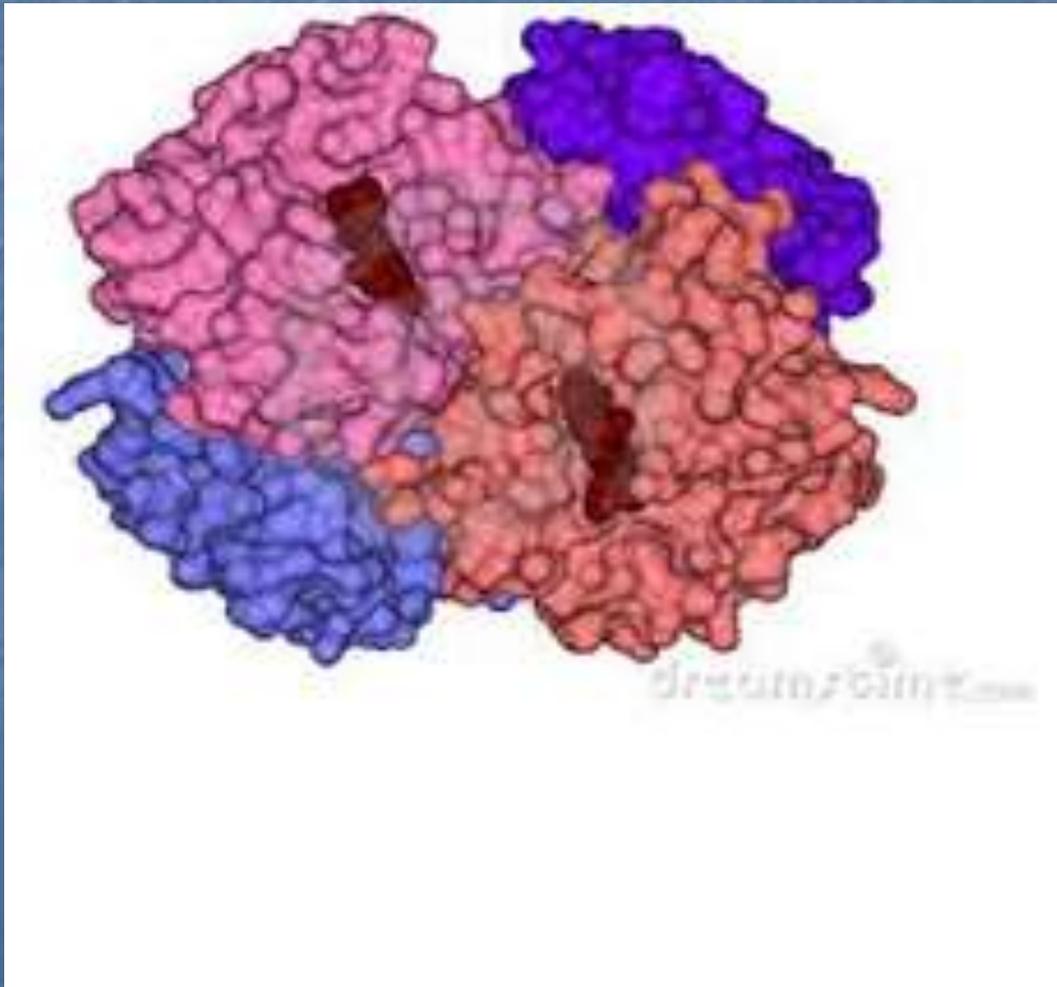


H. M. McConnell 1965



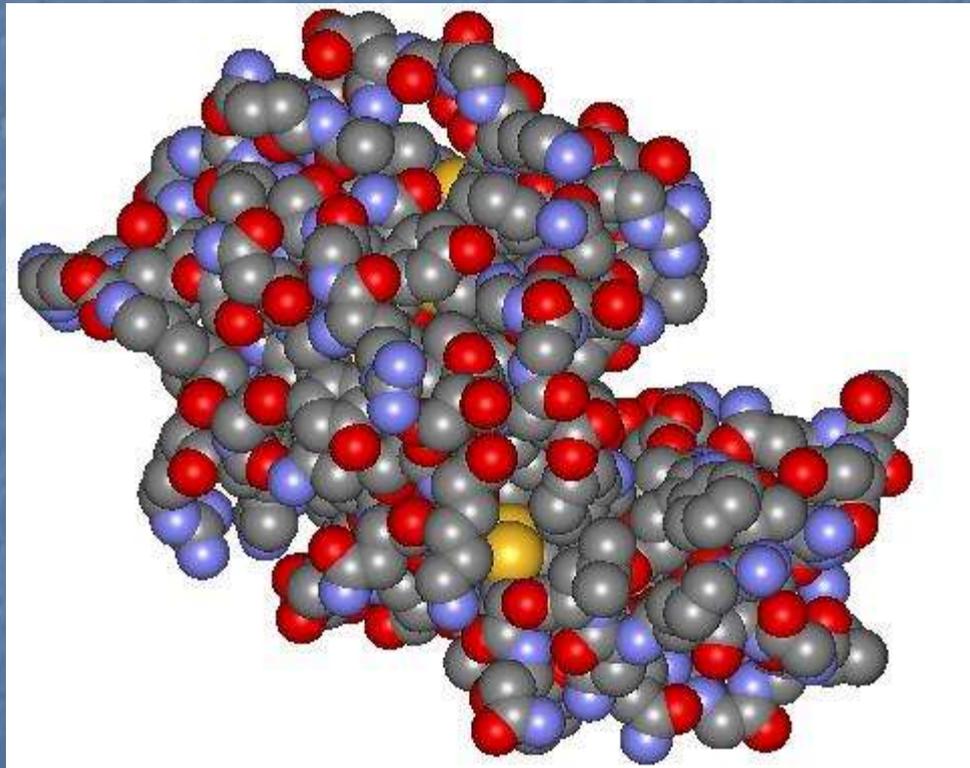
# Hemoglobin

S Ohnishi, J C Boeyens and H M McConnell, 1966



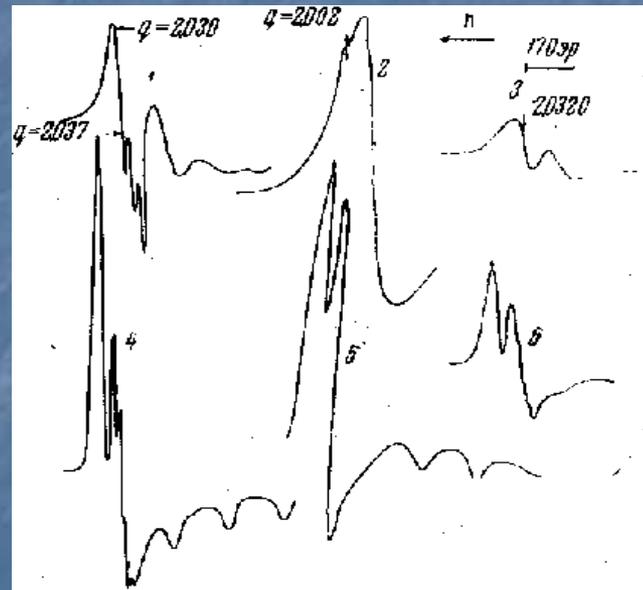
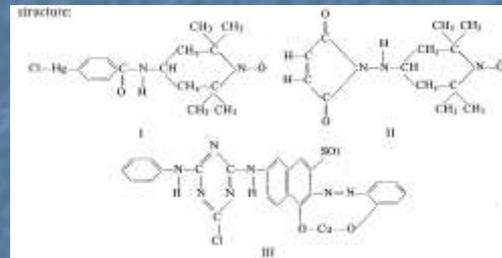
# Lysozyme

Likhtenshtein G.I., Akhmedov U.D. 1970



## Double Spin Labeling Method (DSLML)

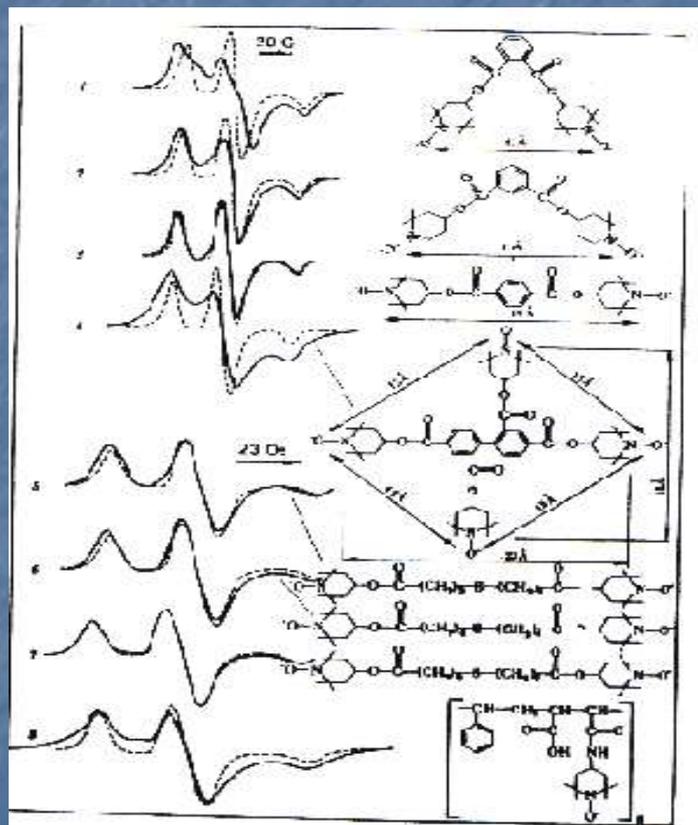
Likhtenshtein G.I. Molekulyarnaya Biologiya 2, 235-240 (1968)



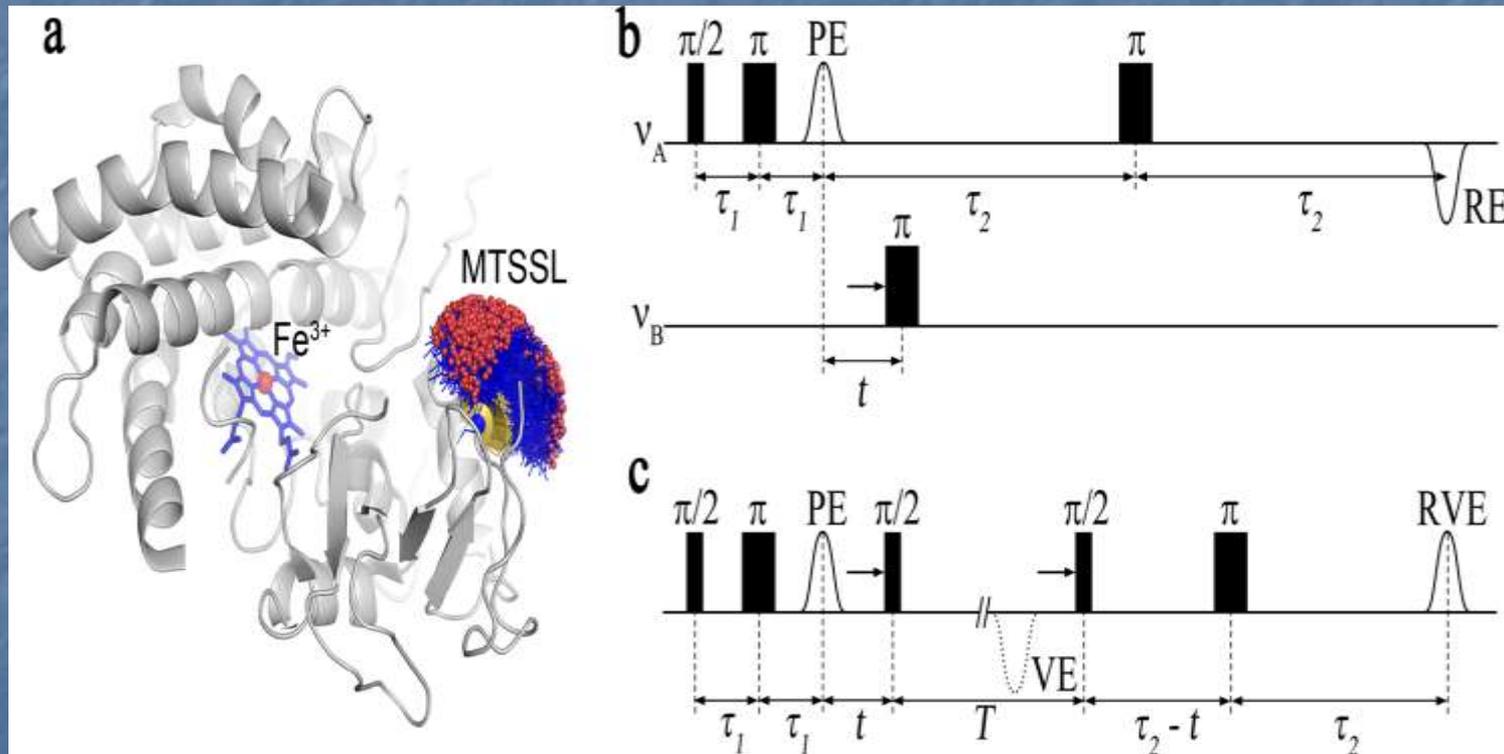
Likhtenshtein, G. I. *Molek. Biol.* 1968, 2, 234

Kulikov, A. V.; Likhtenshtein, G. I.; Rozantsev, E. G.; Suskina, V. I.; Shapiro, A. B. *Biofizika* 1972, 17, 42 (R < 25 Å)

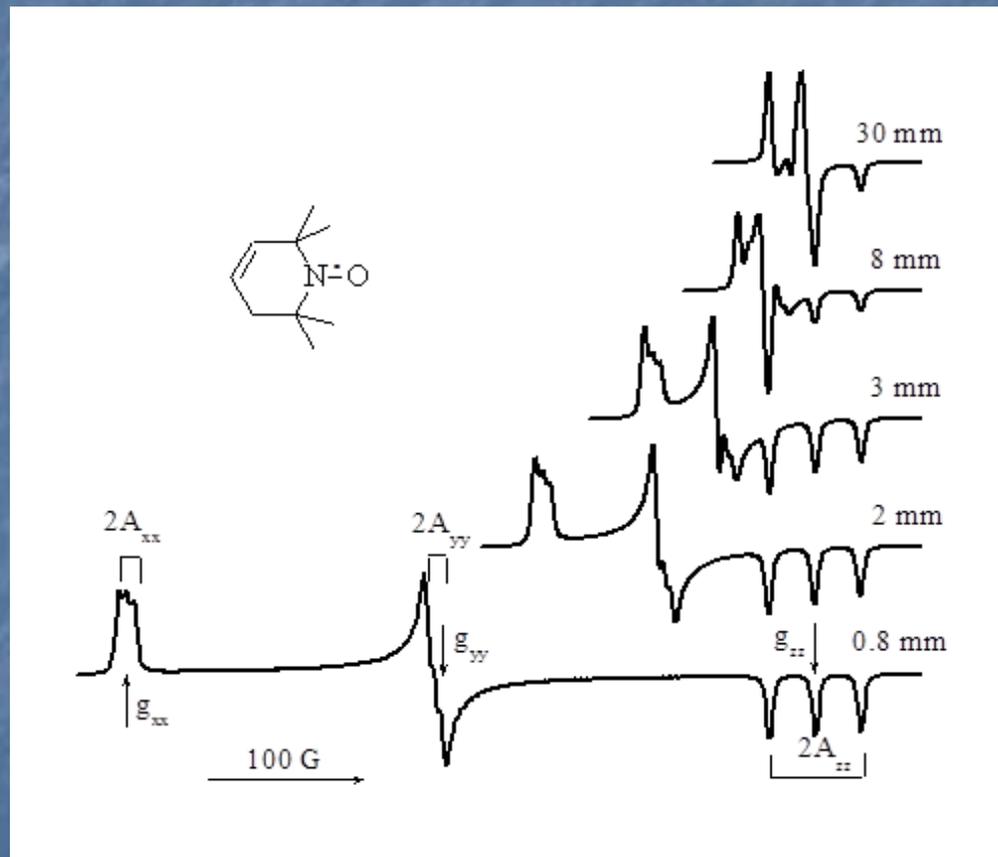
Kulikov AV, Likhtenstein GI. *Biofisika* 1974, 19, 420 (R < 100 Å)



A. D. Milov A.D., K. M. Salikhov K.M., and Yu. D.Tsvetkov, 1973  
 Model of MTSSL-labeled cytochrome P450cam  
 Abdullin, 2016

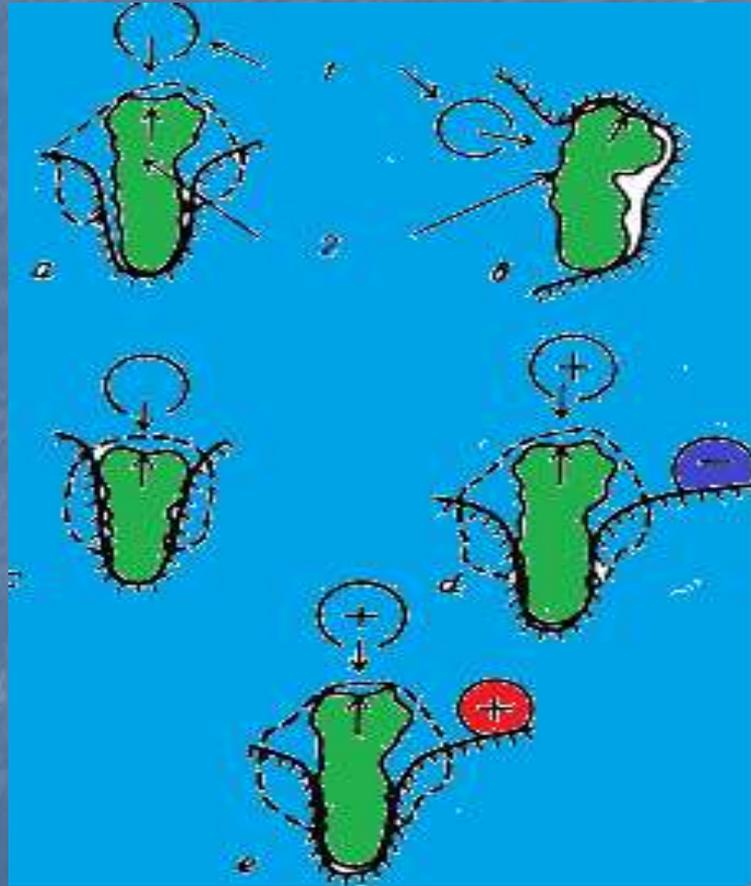


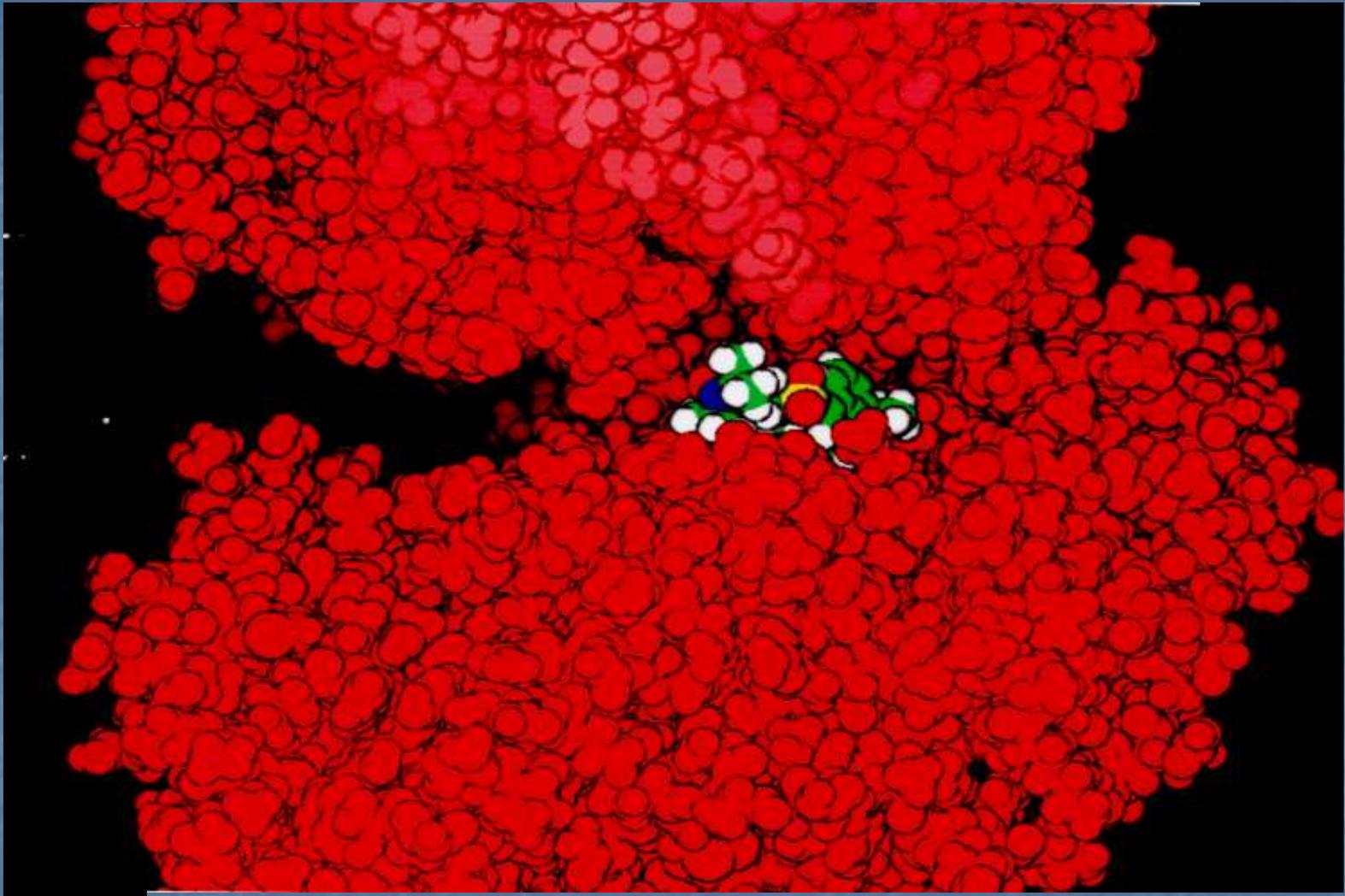
# Nitroxide ESR spectra



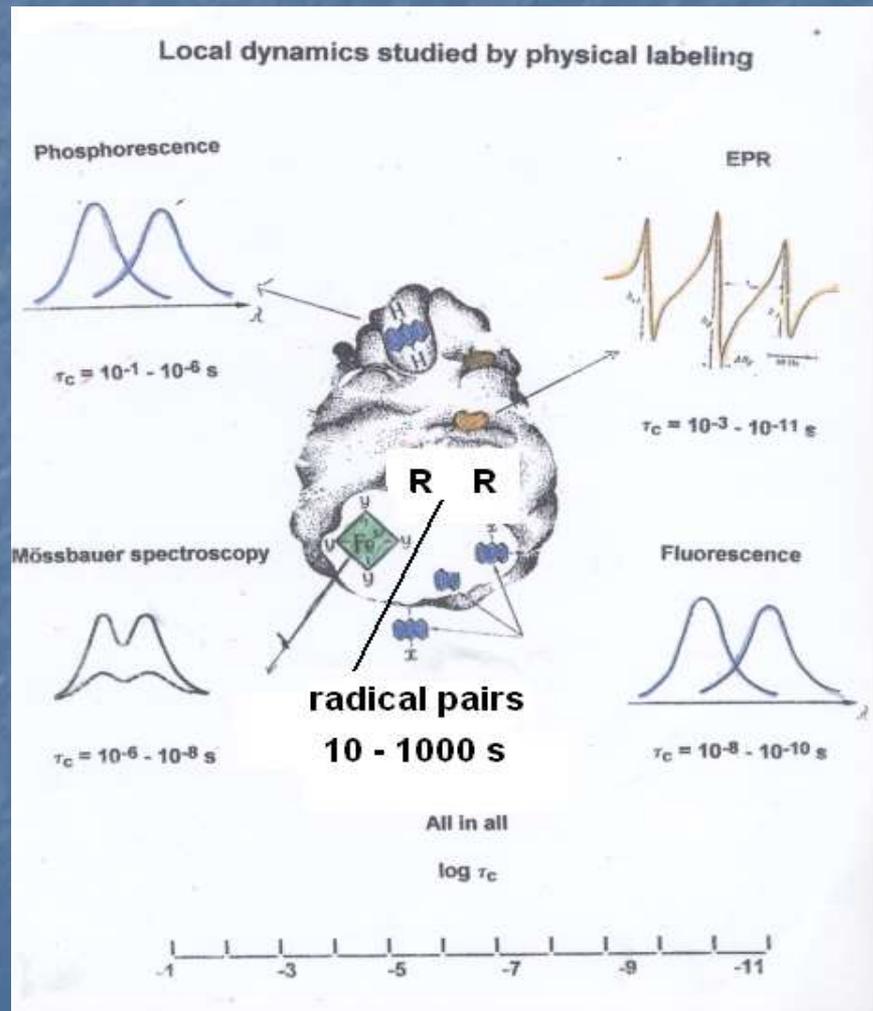
## Spin Label – Spin Probe Method (SPM)

Likhtenshtein, G. I.; Grebenschikov, Yu. B.; Bobodzhanov, P. Kh.; Kokhanov, Yu. V.  
Molekulyarnaya Biologiya(Moscow) (1970), 4(5), 682-688

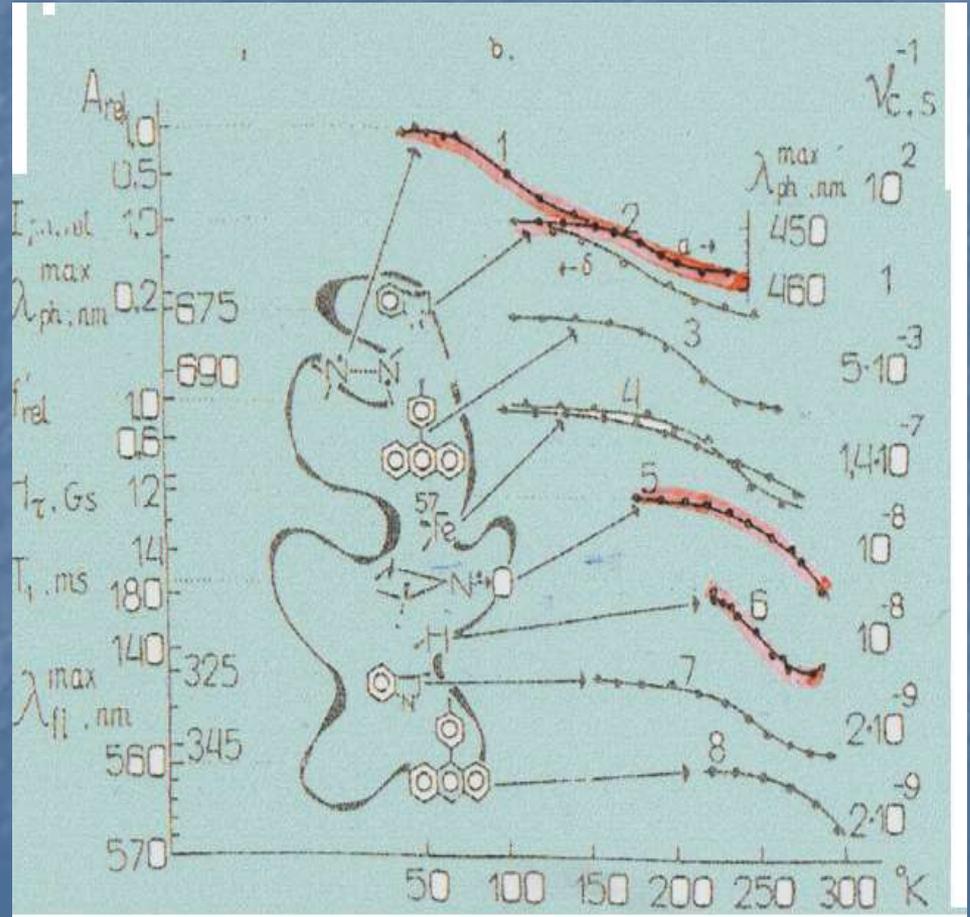
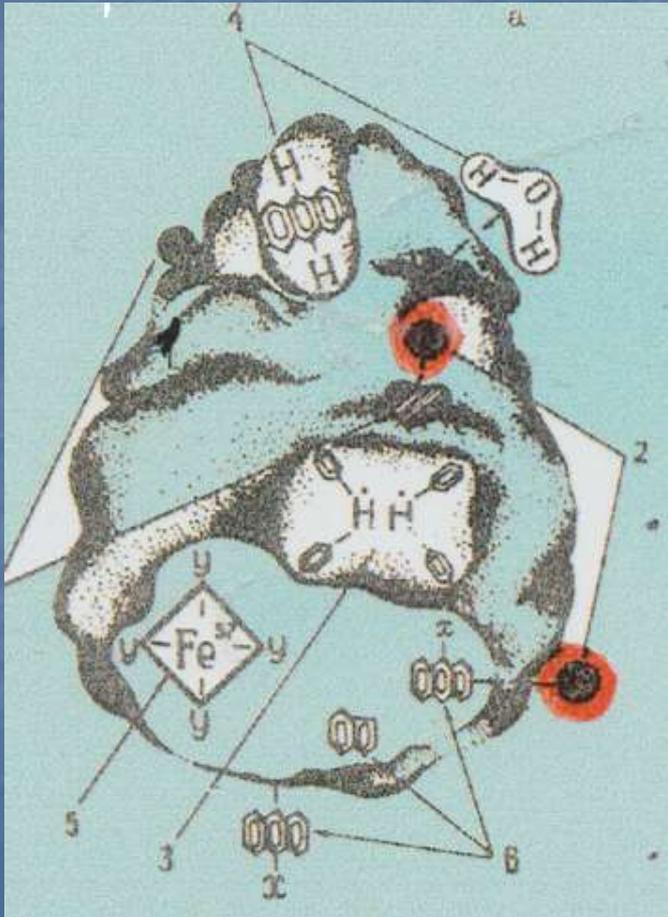




# Likhtenshtein, G. I., Grebenschikov, Y. B., Avilova T V 1972

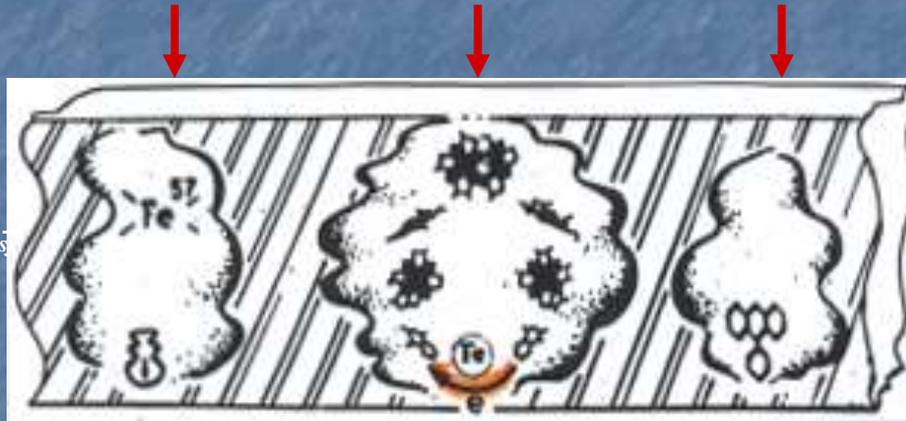


# Protein Dynamics

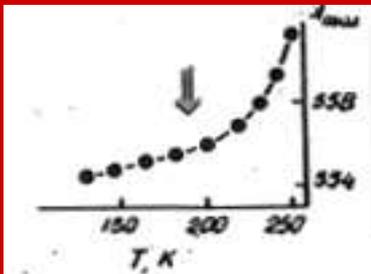


# ET between Q-acceptors and Membrane Nanosecond Molecular Dynamics

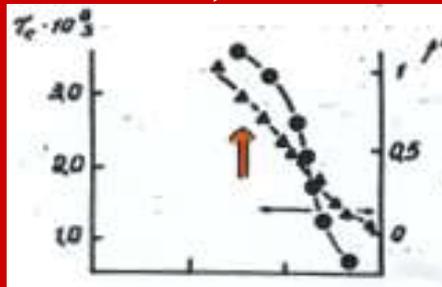
Mossbauer label    **Reaction center**    Fluorescence label



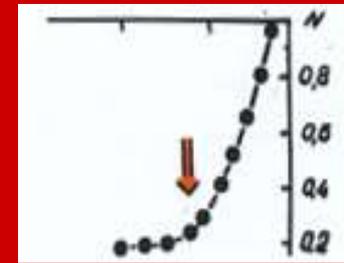
*Fluorescence L*



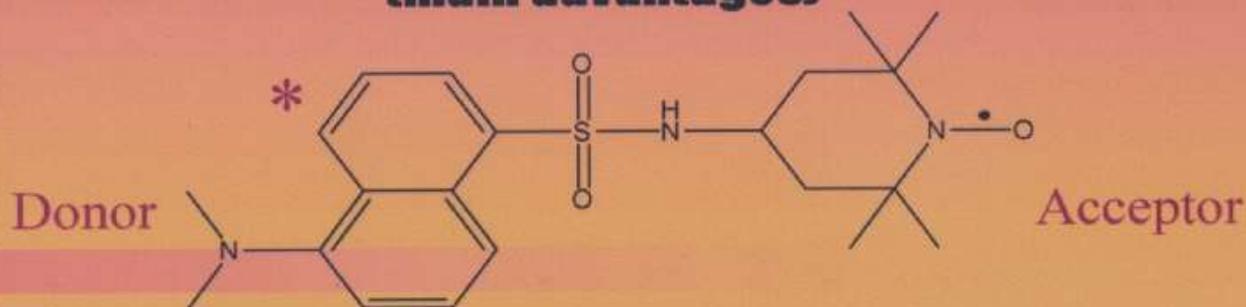
*SL, ML*



*ET*



# Dual Fluorophore-Nitroxide Molecules (main advantages)



Micropolarity  
Microviscosity

Micropolarity  
Microviscosity

## Experiment

*Electron Transfer*  
*Chemical Reduction*  
*Photoreduction*

## Theoretical estimation

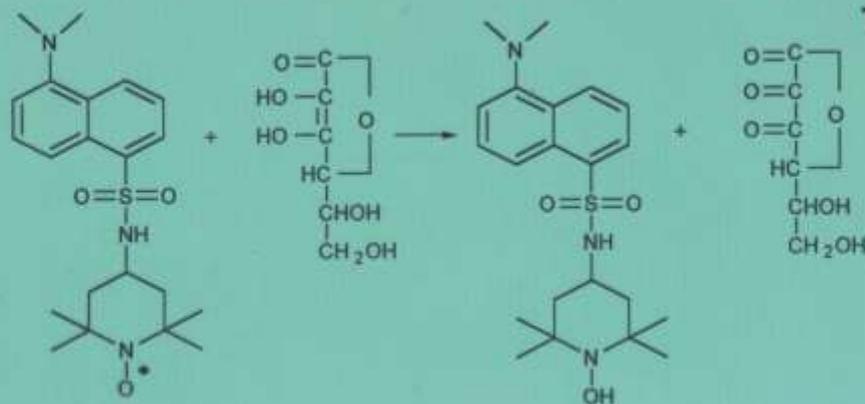
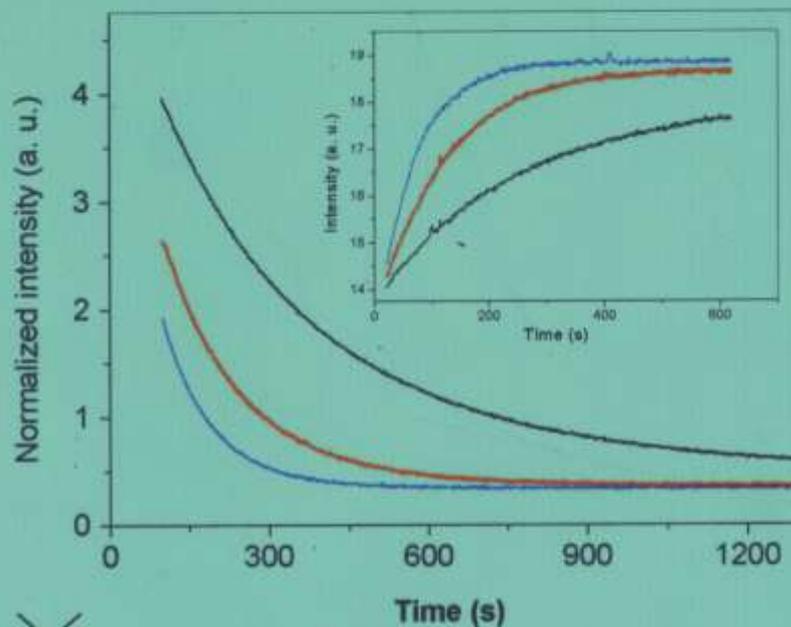
*V* - resonance integral  
 $\Delta G_0$  - Gibbs energy  
 $\lambda$  - reorganization energy

Bystryak I.M., Hideg K., Likhtenshtein G. I. Russian J. Phys. Chem. 60, 1679- (1986)

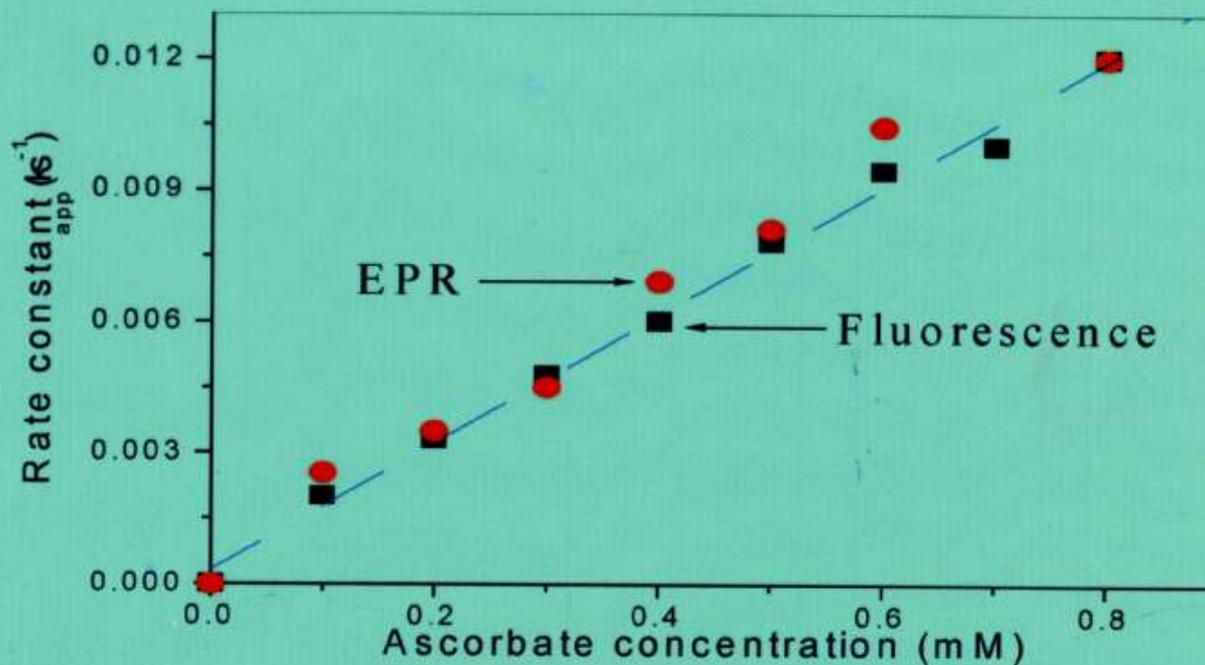
# Determination of the ascorbate content in biological liquids by FN probes

- 0.1 mM  $AH_2$
- 0.4 mM  $AH_2$
- 0.8 mM  $AH_2$

$c(F-NO) = 0.1 \text{ mM}$   
 PBS (pH=7.4)



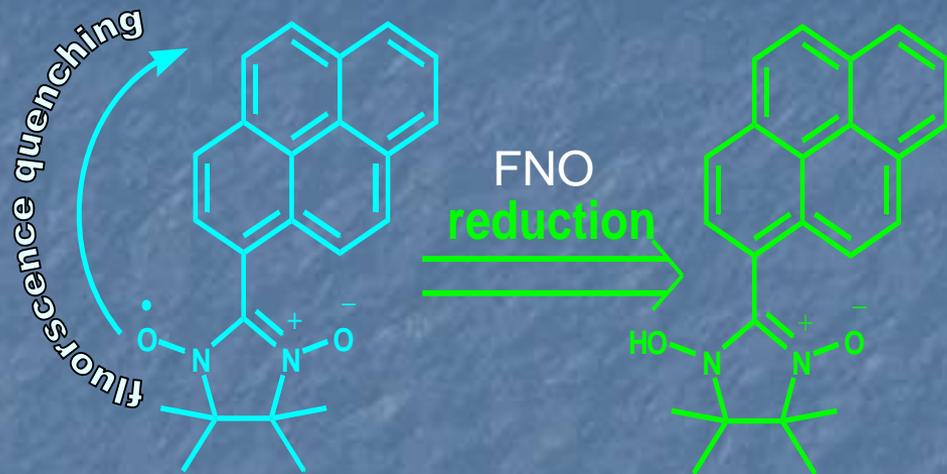
The plot of  $k_{app}$  versus the ascorbate concentration serves a calibration for the determination of ascorbate



E. Lozinsky et al. J. Biochem. Biophys. Methods 38(1999), 29-42.



# DUAL FLUORESCENT NITROXIDE-NITRONYL PROBE FOR INVESTIGATION OF SUPEROXIDE DYNAMICS AND ANTIOXIDANT STATUS OF BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

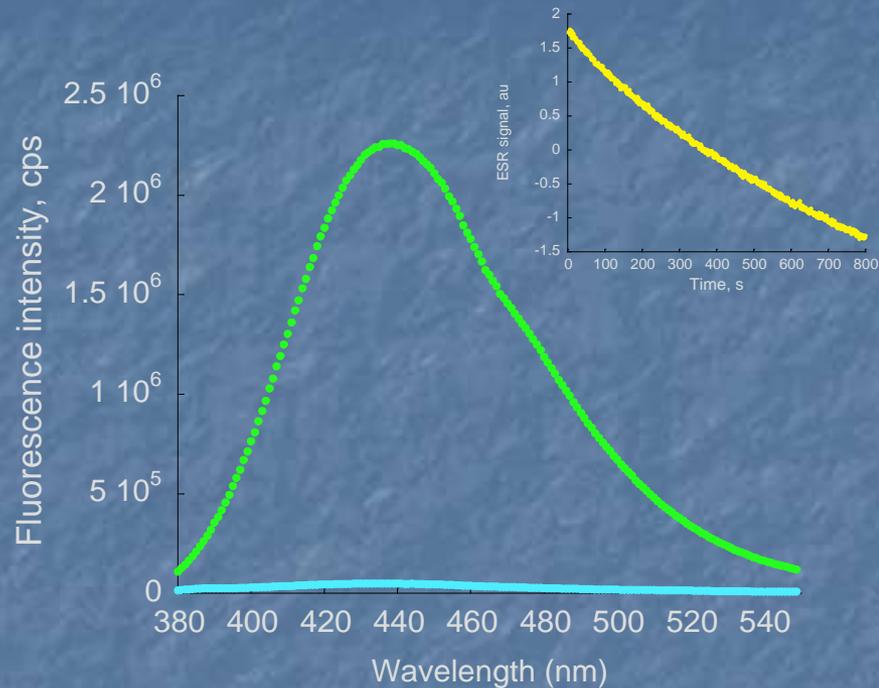


Nitronyl Nitroxide

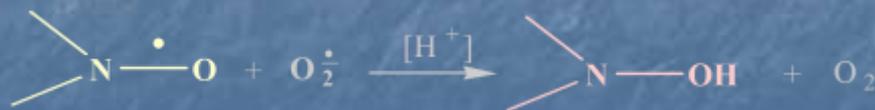
(fluorescence quenched)

Hydroxylamine

(high fluorescent)

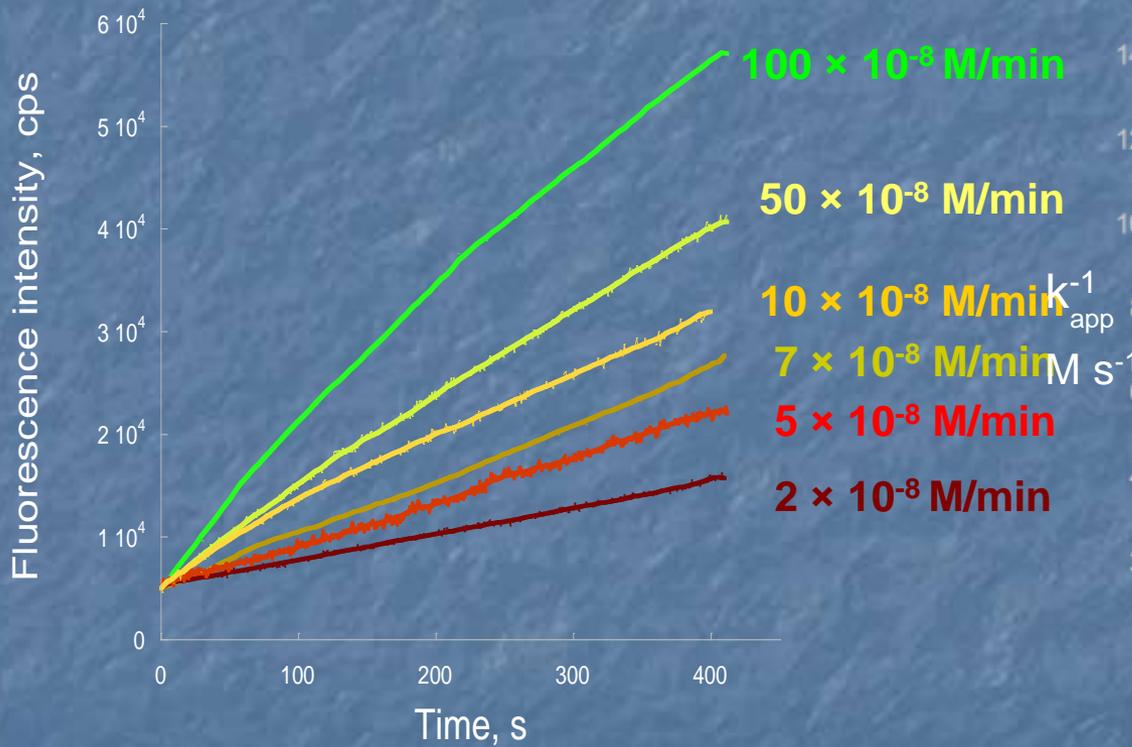


FNO fluorescence **before** and **after reduction** by superoxide ( $10^{-6}$  M/min)

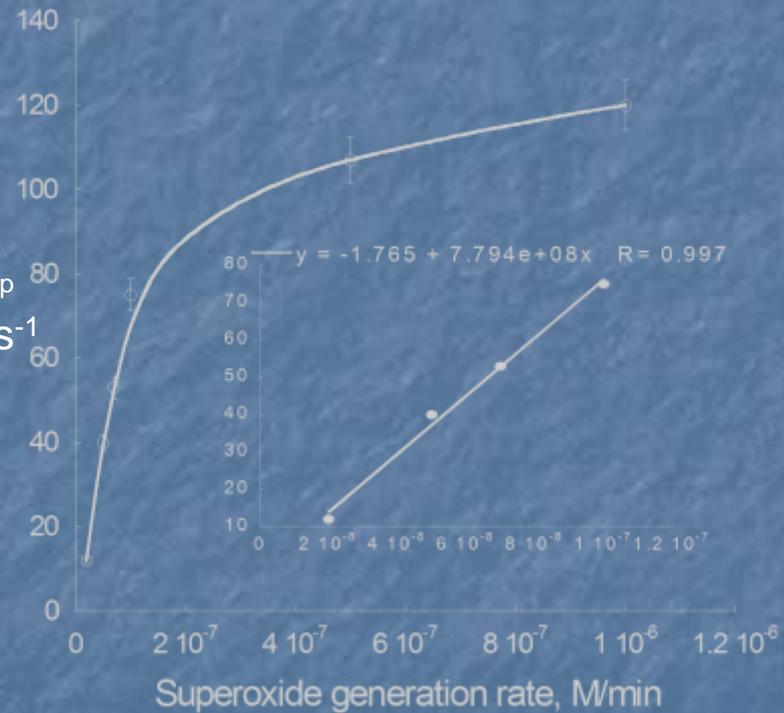


# Analysis of superoxide

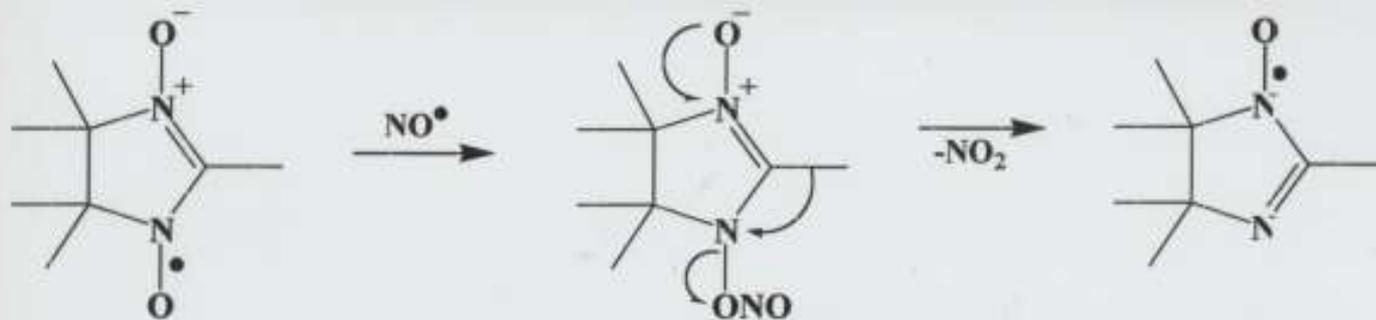
Dose-dependent effect of superoxide on FNO fluorescence kinetics



Dependence of apparent rate constant of FNO reduction on the rate of the superoxide production.



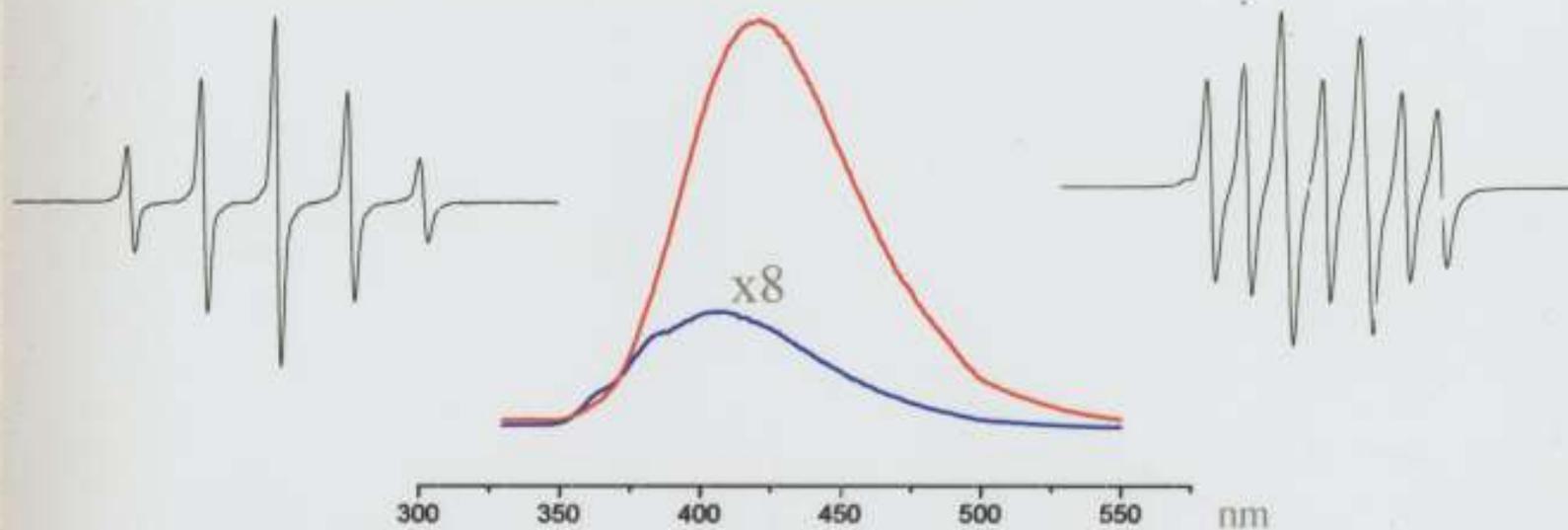
# Dual probes as spin traps

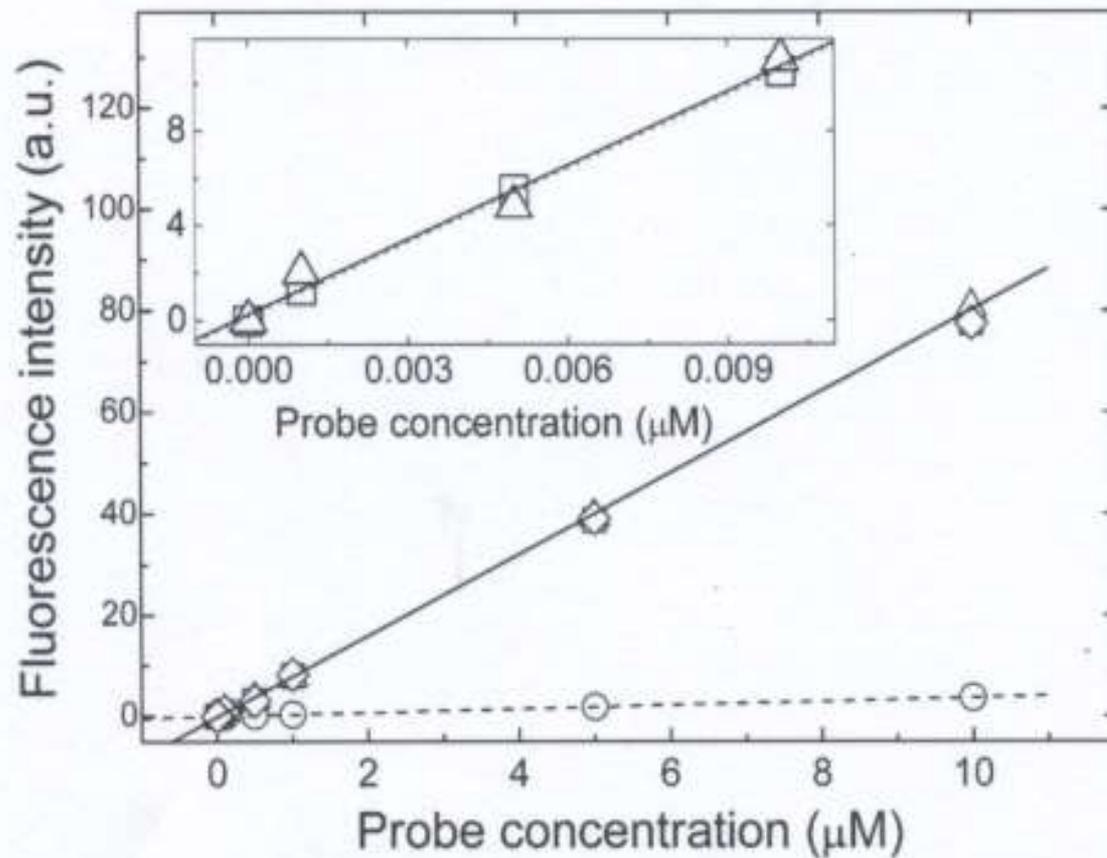


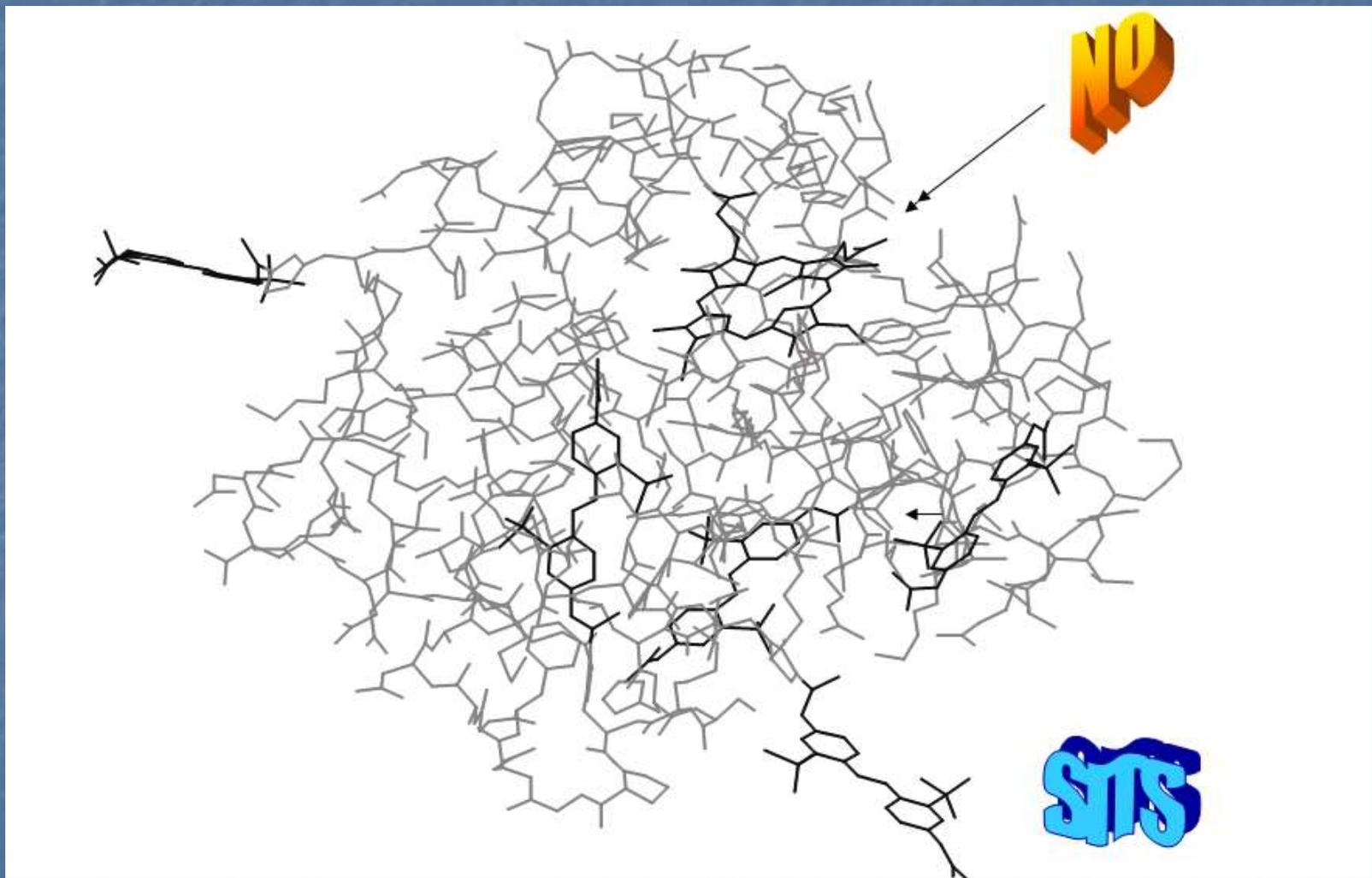
Joseph, J.; Kalyanaraman, B.; Hyde, J.S. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 1993, 192, 926-934

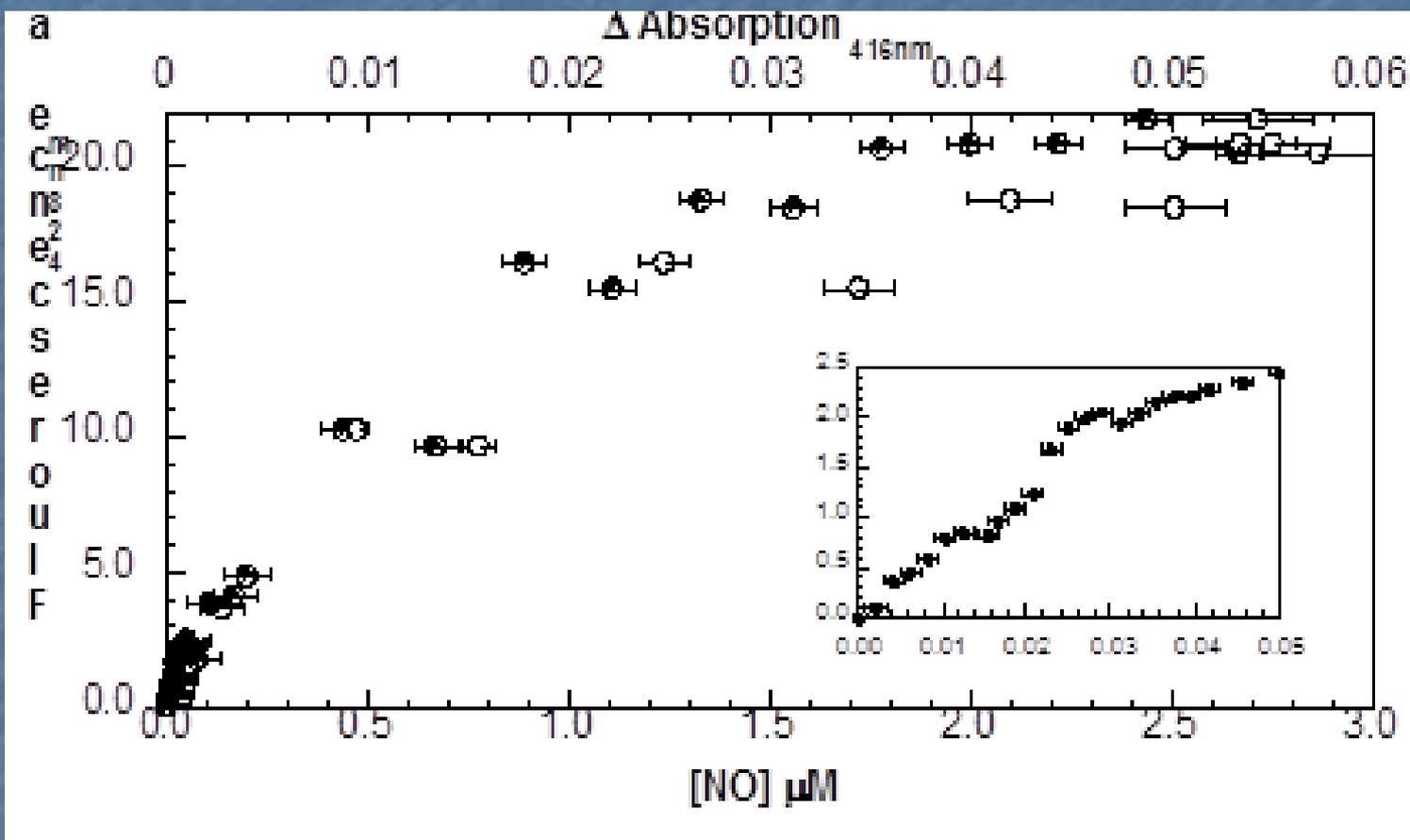
Akaike T. et.al., *Biochem.*, 1993, 32, 827-832

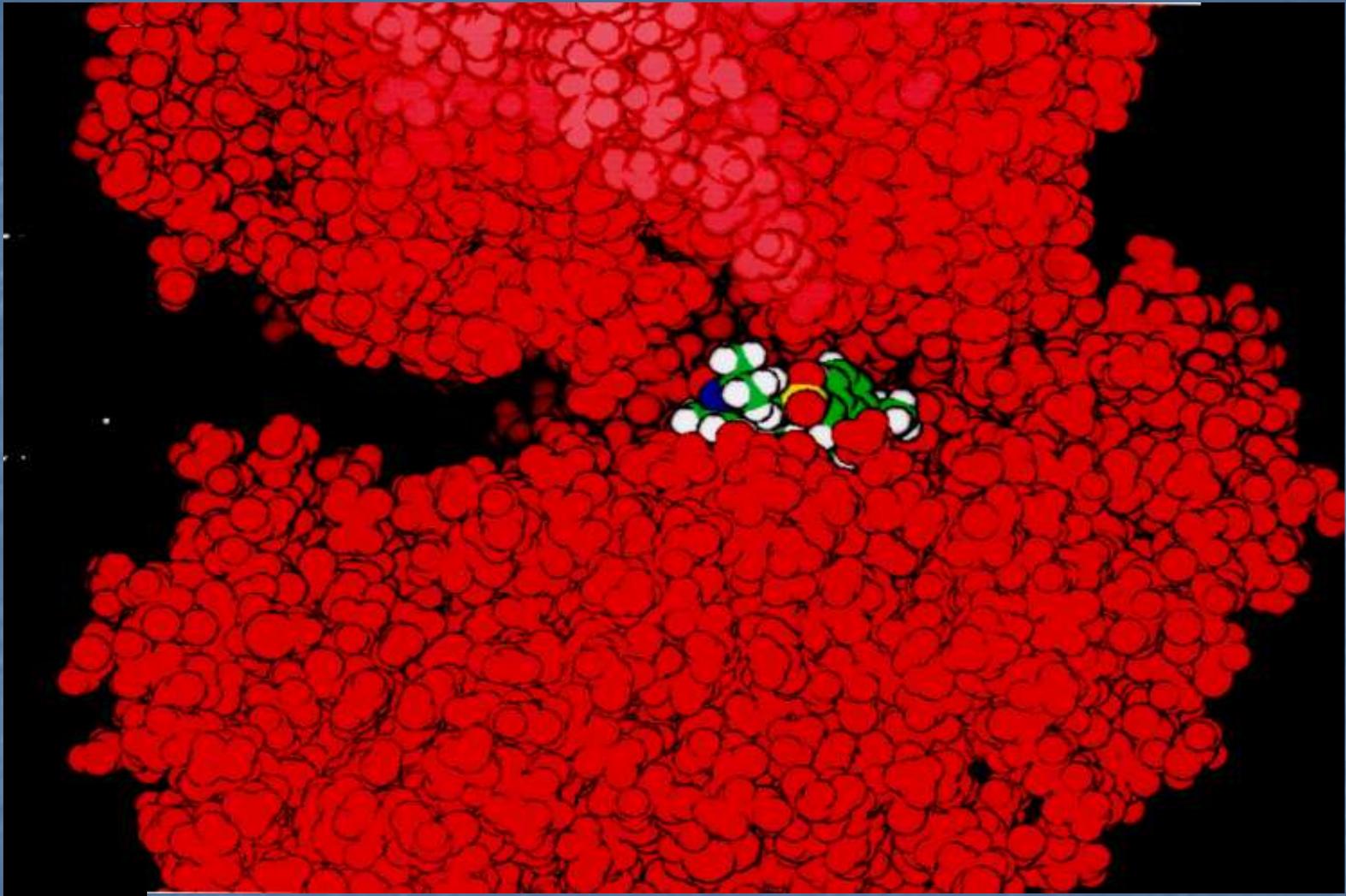
Balakirev M., Khramtsov V., *Org. Chem.*, 1996, 61, 7263-7269





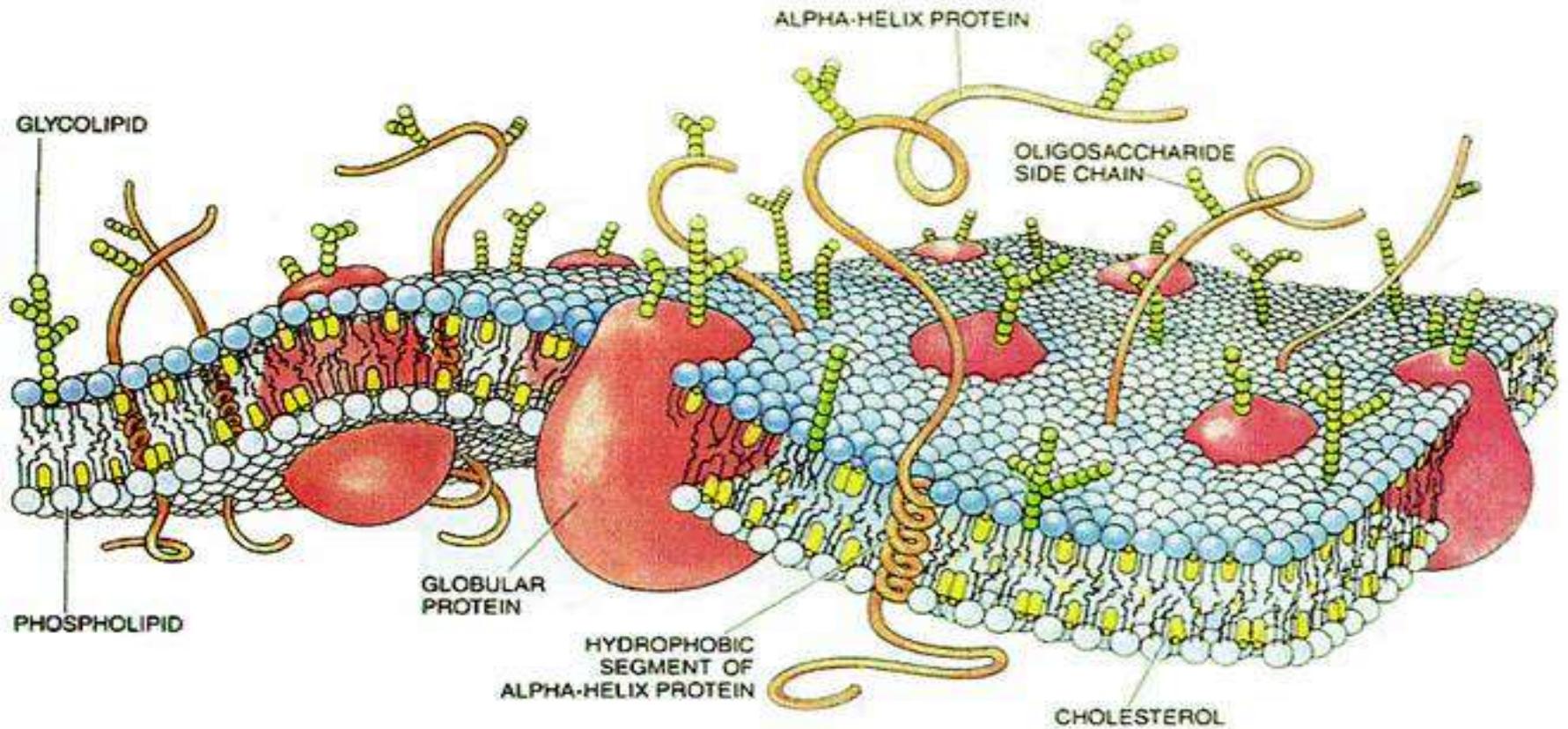








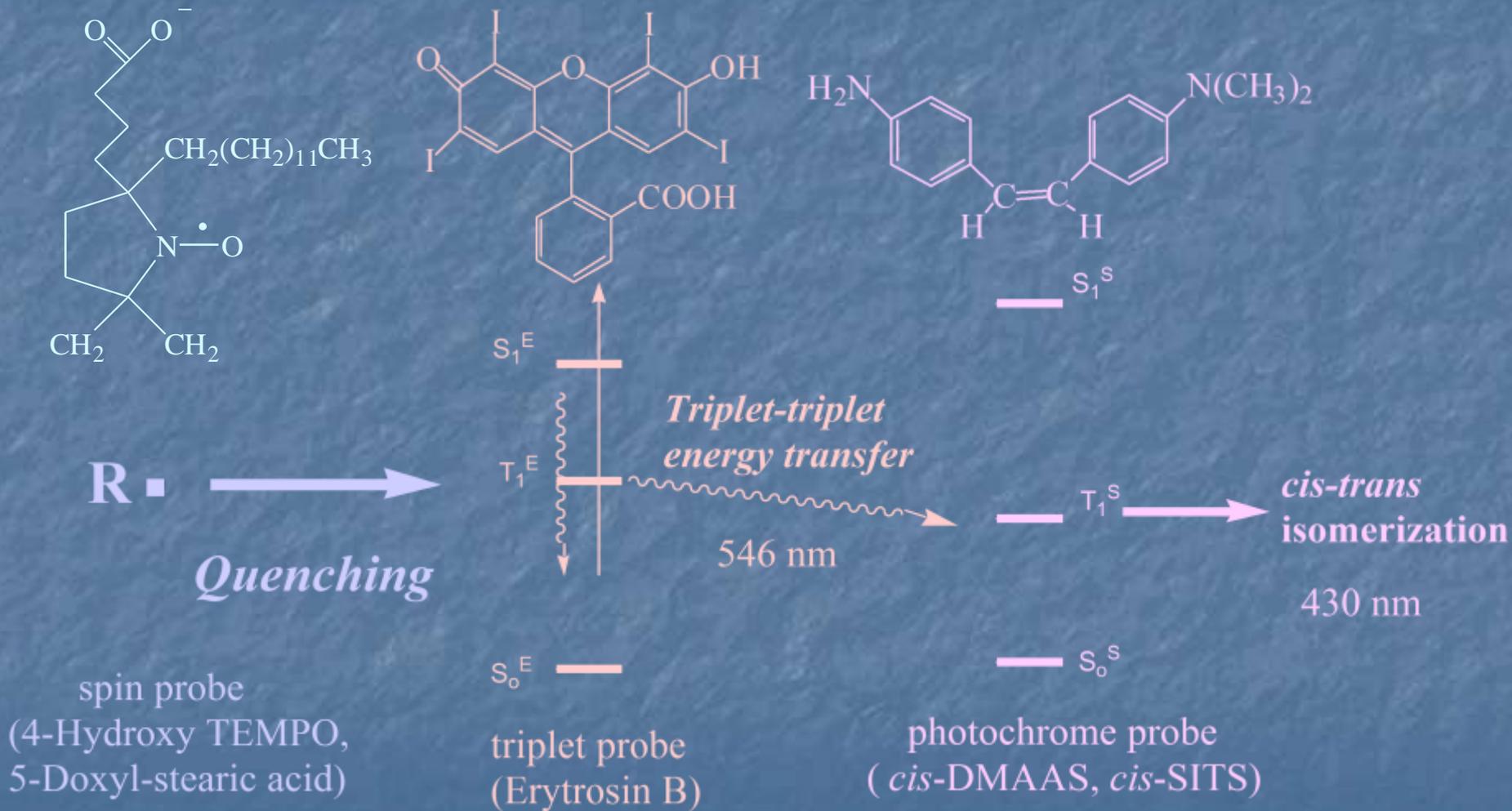
# Cell membrane

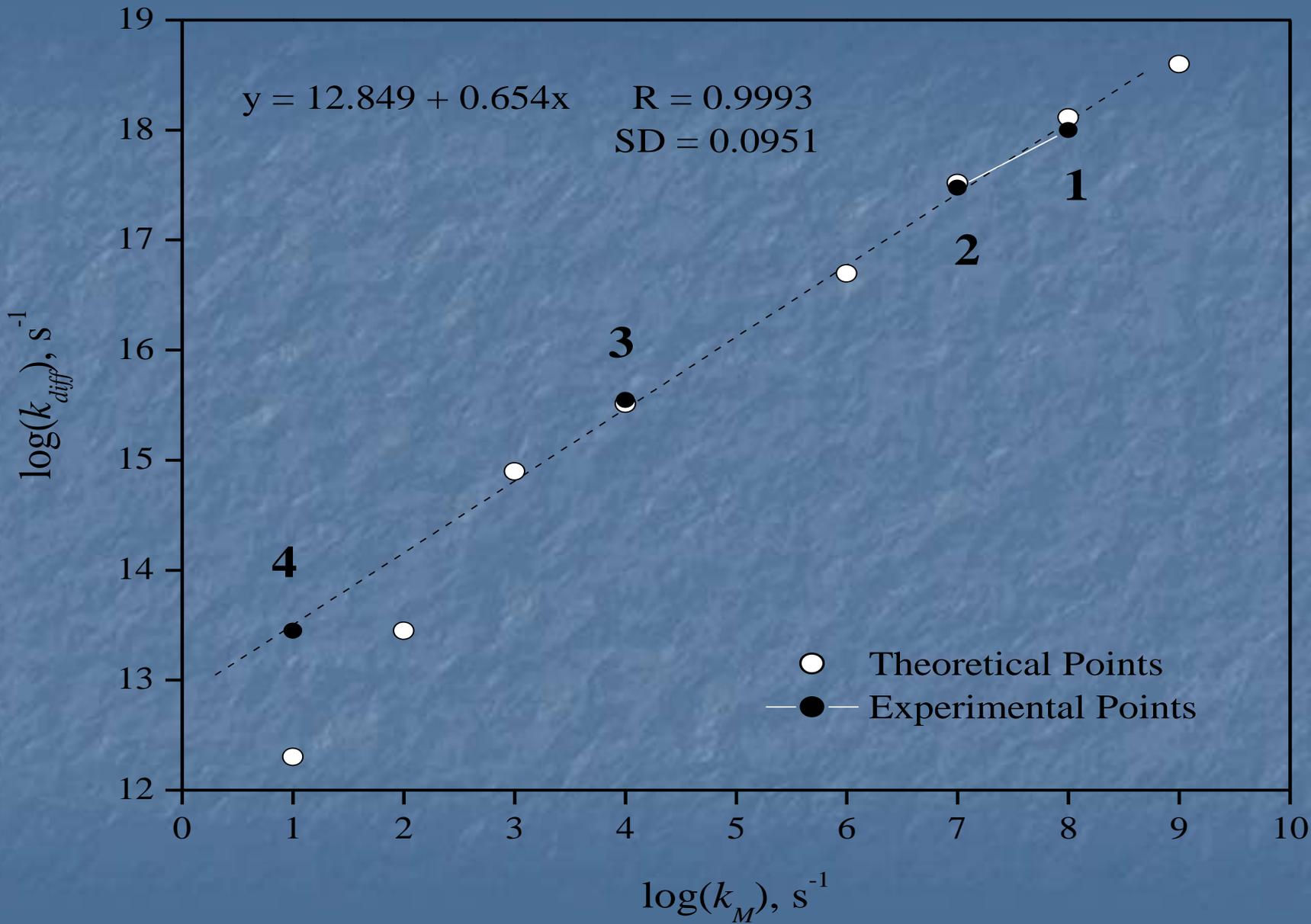




# Quenching of triplet state

## CASCADE REACTION in membrane

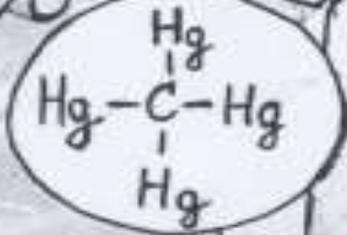






Help!!

Spin-label, Sir!



ENZYMES



Rui Tamura



Albert Beth



Gareth Eaton



Sandra Eaton



Wayne Hubbell



James Hyde



Wolfgang Trimmer



Jack Freed



Igor Grigor'ev



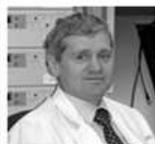
Wolfgang Möbius



Ronald Mason



Sergey Dzuba



Valery Khramtsov



Harold Swartz



Gunnar Jeschke



Yury Tsvetkov



Albert Bobst



Elena Bagryanskaya



Victor Ovcharenko



Yakov Lebedev







